

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

Contents June 30, 2025 and 2024

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## Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors of New Hampshire Community Loan Fund, Inc. and Affiliate:

### **Opinion**

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of New Hampshire Community Loan Fund, Inc. (a New Hampshire corporation, not for profit) and Affiliate (collectively, the Community Loan Fund) which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the related consolidated statements of activities and changes in net assets, cash flows and functional expenses for the years then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Community Loan Fund and Affiliate as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Community Loan Fund and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Community Loan Fund's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the consolidated financial statements are available to be issued.

# Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the consolidated financial statements.

## Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (Continued)

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
  procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an
  opinion on the effectiveness of the Community Loan Fund's internal control. Accordingly, no
  such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Community Loan Fund's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

# **Supplementary Information**

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the consolidated financial statements as a whole. The accompanying supplementary information shown on pages 34 through 37 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the consolidated financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements or to the consolidated financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information shown on pages 34 through 37 is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the consolidated financial statements as a whole.

Westborough, Massachusetts September 25, 2025

Consolidated Statements of Financial Position June 30, 2025 and 2024

Assets	2025	2024
Current Assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 11,942,497	\$ 15,664,028
Marketable securities	1,985,800	2,000,647
Grants, contracts and other receivables	998,383	1,224,819
Pledges receivable	25,000	145,000
Current portion of loans receivable, net of allowance for credit losses		
of \$125,826 and \$119,504, respectively and deferred loan fees	5,670,131	5,500,468
Accrued interest receivable	879,786	822,166
Property held for sale	-	65,000
Prepaid expenses and other	559,335	257,591
Total current assets	22,060,932	25,679,719
Restricted Cash	5,470,490	4,695,005
Loans Receivable, net of current portion, deferred loan fees, and allowance for credit		
loan losses of \$4,415,067 and \$3,901,636 at June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively	202,771,724	181,103,357
Program-Related Development Investments, net	3,498,318	5,029,452
Equity Investments	29,932	264,979
Property and Equipment, net	3,522,514	3,452,537
Total assets	\$ 237,353,910	\$ 220,225,049
Liabilities and Net Assets		
Current Liabilities:		
Current portion of loans payable	\$ 33,013,204	\$ 27,571,560
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	1,331,998	852,100
Accrued interest payable	1,347,569	1,339,168
Conditional advances	67,093	186,958
Allowance for unfunded commitments - credit losses		55,507
Total current liabilities	35,759,864	30,005,293
Long-Term Liabilities:		
Loans payable, net of current portion	116,180,214	121,761,393
Non-recourse participation in loans receivable	34,804	35,724
Subordinated loans payable - equity equivalent investments	11,600,000	11,600,000
Total liabilities	163,574,882	163,402,410
Net Assets:		
Without donor restrictions:		
Program	6,059,802	5,844,577
Financing	55,775,978	38,519,689
Total without donor restrictions	61,835,780	44,364,266
With donor restrictions:		
Program	66,558	166,558
Financing	11,759,009	12,169,012
Pass-through	117,681	122,803
Total with donor restrictions	11,943,248	12,458,373
Total net assets	73,779,028	56,822,639
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 237,353,910	\$ 220,225,049

Consolidated Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets For the Year Ended June 30, 2025 (With Summarized Comparative Totals for the Year Ended June 30, 2024)

			2024	
	Without Donor	With Donor		
	Restrictions	Restrictions	Total	Total
Operating Revenues:				
Earned revenue:				
Financial revenue:	Å 10.075.151	4 000 007	4 40 000 040	<b>.</b>
Interest on loans	\$ 12,975,151	\$ 323,097	\$ 13,298,248	\$ 11,596,558
Investment income	892,943	216,883	1,109,826	888,436
Loan related fees	374,885	-	374,885	425,104
Recovery (provision) for credit losses on		55 507	55 507	(55.507)
unfunded commitments	-	55,507	55,507	(55,507)
Net credit loss provision	(662,389)	(24,846)	(687,235)	(536,805)
Less - interest expense	(4,937,877)	(60,045)	(4,997,922)	(4,510,318)
Net financial revenue	8,642,713	510,596	9,153,309	7,807,468
Grant administration fees	3,821,756	-	3,821,756	2,451,348
Training and other fees	15,117	-	15,117	63,088
Other net losses		<u> </u>		(25,073)
Total earned revenue	12,479,586	510,596	12,990,182	10,296,831
Public support:				
Grants - pass-through	41,789,888	-	41,789,888	7,007,682
Grants and contributions	15,966,204	90,801	16,057,005	3,875,145
Net assets released from restrictions	1,111,400	(1,111,400)	-	-
Net assets released from restrictions - pass-through	5,122	(5,122)	-	_
Less - grants passed through to others	(41,795,010)	-	(41,795,010)	(6,884,879)
Net public support	17,077,604	(1,025,721)	16,051,883	3,997,948
Total operating revenues	29,557,190	(515,125)	29,042,065	14,294,779
Operating Expenses:				
Program services	8,915,484	-	8,915,484	7,368,430
Management and administrative	1,063,866	-	1,063,866	915,200
Fundraising	476,226	-	476,226	433,154
Total operating expenses	10,455,576	-	10,455,576	8,716,784
Changes in net assets from operations	19,101,614	(515,125)	18,586,489	5,577,995
Non-Operating Revenue (Expense):				
Share of income (loss) from program-related				
development investment	(1,469,634)	-	(1,469,634)	1,756,477
Net realized and unrealized loss on investments	(160,466)	-	(160,466)	(274,499)
Total non-operating revenue (expense)	(1,630,100)	-	(1,630,100)	1,481,978
Total changes in net assets	17,471,514	(515,125)	16,956,389	7,059,973
Net Assets:				
Beginning of year	44,364,266	12,458,373	56,822,639	40,948,704
Cumulative adjustment from adoption of CECL				
on July 1, 2023	-	-	-	410,830
Net asset transfer - from NCIC acquisition				8,403,132
End of year	\$ 61,835,780	\$ 11,943,248	\$ 73,779,028	\$ 56,822,639

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Operating Revenues:			
Earned revenue:			
Financial revenue:			
Interest on loans	\$ 11,461,180	\$ 135,378	\$ 11,596,558
Investment income	810,866	77,570	888,436
Loan related fees	425,104	-	425,104
Provision for credit losses on unfunded			
commitments	(55,507)	-	(55,507)
Net credit loss (provision) recovery	(552,420)	15,615	(536,805)
Less - interest expense	(4,502,693)	(7,625)	(4,510,318)
Net financial revenue	7,586,530	220,938	7,807,468
Grant administration fees	2,451,348	-	2,451,348
Training and other fees	63,088	-	63,088
Other net losses	(25,073)		(25,073)
Total earned revenue	10,075,893	220,938	10,296,831
Public support:			
Grants - pass-through	6,878,379	129,303	7,007,682
Grants and contributions	2,060,293	1,814,852	3,875,145
Net assets released from restrictions	2,132,090	(2,132,090)	-
Net assets released from restrictions - pass-through	6,500	(6,500)	-
Less - grants passed through to others	(6,884,879)		(6,884,879)
Net public support	4,192,383	(194,435)	3,997,948
Total operating revenues	14,268,276	26,503	14,294,779
Operating Expenses:			
Program services	7,368,430	-	7,368,430
Management and administrative	915,200	-	915,200
Fundraising	433,154		433,154
Total operating expenses	8,716,784	<u> </u>	8,716,784
Changes in net assets from operations	5,551,492	26,503	5,577,995
Non-Operating Revenue (Expense):			
Share of income from program-related			
development investment	1,756,477	-	1,756,477
Net realized and unrealized loss on investments	(274,499)		(274,499)
Total non-operating revenue (expense)	1,481,978		1,481,978
Total changes in net assets	7,033,470	26,503	7,059,973
Net Assets:			
Beginning of year	32,771,274	8,177,430	40,948,704
Cumulative adjustment from adoption of CECL			
on July 1, 2023	-	410,830	410,830
Net asset transfer - from NCIC acquisition	4,559,522	3,843,610	8,403,132
End of year	\$ 44,364,266	\$ 12,458,373	\$ 56,822,639

	2025	2024
Cash Flows from Operating Activities:	4 45 05 5 000	4 - 0-0 0-0
Changes in net assets  Adjustments to reconcile changes in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities:	\$ 16,956,389	\$ 7,059,973
Depreciation	256,038	261,166
Loans payable converted to contributions	(97,828)	(263,851)
Net credit loss provision	687,235	536,805
(Recovery) provision for credit losses on unfunded commitments	(55,507)	55,507
Net loss on equity investments and marketable securities  Amortization of premiums/discounts on marketable securities	160,466 29,541	274,499 8,977
Share of (income) loss from program-related development investment	1,469,634	(1,756,477)
Other net losses	-	28,823
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Grants, contracts and other receivables	226,436	(476,999)
Pledges receivable	120,000	105,000
Accrued interest receivable	(57,620)	(93,292)
Prepaid expenses and other  Deferred loan fees	(301,744) 160,327	(81,473) (51,833)
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	479,898	80,658
Accrued interest payable	8,401	91,477
Conditional advances	(119,865)	(17,564)
Net cash provided by operating activities	19,921,801	5,761,396
Cash Flows from Investing Activities:		
Issuance of loans receivable	(34,268,082)	(33,376,746)
Principal payments of loans receivable	11,581,570	16,678,148
Purchase of property and equipment	(326,015)	(56,833)
Proceeds from property held for sale	65,000	167,360
Cash acquired through acquisition of NCIC	-	6,506,595
Purchases of marketable securities	(14,855,908)	(1,882,722)
Proceeds from sale of marketable securities	14,915,795	2,396,094
Purchases of program-related development investments	(1,000) 62,500	- 70 12E
Dividends received from program-related development investments  Net cash used in investing activities	(22,826,140)	<u>78,125</u> (9,489,979)
Cash Flows from Financing Activities:	0.672.545	17.064.750
Proceeds from loans payable Payments on line of credit	9,673,545	17,964,759 (378,007)
Principal payments on loans payable	(9,715,252)	(7,122,490)
Principal payments on subordinated loans payable - equity equivalent investments	-	(500,000)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	(41,707)	9,964,262
Net Change in Cash, Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash	(2,946,046)	6,235,679
Cash, Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash:		
Beginning of year	20,359,033	14,123,354
End of year	\$ 17,412,987	\$ 20,359,033
Reconciliation of Cash, Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash Reported		
Within the Statements of Financial Position:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 11,942,497	\$ 15,664,028
Restricted cash	5,470,490	4,695,005
Total cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash shown in the statements of cash flows	\$ 17,412,987	\$ 20,359,033
Supplemental Disclosure of Cash Flow Information:		
Cash paid for interest	\$ 4,989,521	\$ 4,391,085
Other real estate owned acquired by foreclosure	\$ -	\$ 65,000
Supplemental Disclosure of Non-Cash Transactions:		
Loans receivable, net of allowance for credit losses acquired from NCIC acquisition	\$ -	\$ 7,615,099
Interest receivable acquired from NCIC acquisition	\$ -	\$ 48,128
Other receivables acquired from NCIC acquisition	\$ -	\$ 4,689
Loans payable acquired from NCIC acquisition	¢	\$ 5,743,623
	<del>-</del>	
Interest payable acquired from NCIC acquisition	\$ -	\$ 27,756

Consolidated Statement of Functional Expenses
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025
(With Summarized Comparative Totals for the Year Ended June 30, 2024)

	2025								2024
	Program Services Support Services								
						Management	_		
				Capitalization	Total	and			
	Community	Affordable	<b>Business and</b>	and	Program	Adminis-			
	Services	Housing	Community	Philanthropy	Services	trative	Fundraising	Total	Total
Personnel costs:									
Salaries	\$ 87,140	\$ 3,036,307	\$ 1,710,837	\$ 639,691	\$ 5,473,975	\$ 407,184	\$ 275,359	\$ 6,156,518	\$ 4,825,383
Benefits	13,268	516,176	281,605	107,758	918,807	64,116	44,574	1,027,497	791,107
Payroll taxes	6,080	232,927	127,733	48,627	415,367	30,722	20,372	466,461	354,683
Total personnel costs	106,488	3,785,410	2,120,175	796,076	6,808,149	502,022	340,305	7,650,476	5,971,173
Professional services	5,541	358,852	146,056	41,458	551,907	130,099	22,235	704,241	1,044,859
Office expense	3,094	168,876	95,433	44,602	312,005	75,603	14,958	402,566	299,536
Public education	1,207	133,861	155,073	33,244	323,385	29,305	3,872	356,562	214,517
Occupancy	2,827	105,229	54,550	30,510	193,116	133,667	4,853	331,636	292,919
Training and travel	1,514	144,649	78,271	61,915	286,349	34,323	4,473	325,145	244,764
Depreciation	2,013	76,727	36,671	21,983	137,394	115,446	3,198	256,038	261,166
Administrative services	963	173,118	21,509	13,314	208,904	22,283	13,358	244,545	224,552
Communications	242	18,303	7,589	16,234	42,368	5,986	67,006	115,360	103,809
Equipment expense	620	26,354	20,135	4,798	51,907	15,132	1,968	69,007	59,489
Total expenses	\$ 124,509	\$ 4,991,379	\$ 2,735,462	\$ 1,064,134	\$ 8,915,484	\$ 1,063,866	\$ 476,226	\$ 10,455,576	\$ 8,716,784

Consolidated Statement of Functional Expenses For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Program Services						Support		
		nmunity ervices	Affordable Housing	Business and Community	Capitalization and Philanthropy	Total Program Services	Management and Adminis- trative	Fundraising	Total
Personnel costs:									
Salaries	\$	97,836	\$ 2,513,963	\$ 1,102,956	\$ 554,708	\$ 4,269,463	\$ 320,494	\$ 235,426	\$ 4,825,383
Benefits		16,693	419,137	172,845	90,711	699,386	54,044	37,677	791,107
Payroll taxes		7,316	183,947	82,426	40,932	314,621	23,062	17,000	354,683
Total personnel costs		121,845	3,117,047	1,358,227	686,351	5,283,470	397,600	290,103	5,971,173
Professional services		7,828	513,365	265,965	60,748	847,906	175,768	21,185	1,044,859
Office expense		3,014	130,086	52,457	42,038	227,595	60,030	11,911	299,536
Public education		36	97,265	87,385	28,852	213,538	872	107	214,517
Occupancy		2,549	106,301	35,908	24,288	169,046	119,835	4,038	292,919
Training and travel		1,091	118,896	47,871	53,049	220,907	21,273	2,584	244,764
Depreciation		2,274	94,671	32,021	21,671	150,637	106,926	3,603	261,166
Administrative services		963	160,249	15,250	15,479	191,941	18,196	14,415	224,552
Communications		48	9,800	3,640	5,747	19,235	1,082	83,492	103,809
Equipment expense		703	23,850	15,293	4,309	44,155	13,618	1,716	59,489
Total expenses	\$	140,351	\$ 4,371,530	\$ 1,914,017	\$ 942,532	\$ 7,368,430	\$ 915,200	\$ 433,154	\$ 8,716,784

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2025 and 2024

#### 1. OPERATIONS, TAX STATUS AND RELATED ENTITIES

New Hampshire Community Loan Fund, Inc. (the Community Loan Fund) was organized in 1983 under the laws of New Hampshire (NH) as a charitable corporation qualifying for Federal income tax exemption under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The Community Loan Fund is also exempt from state income taxes. Donors may deduct contributions made to the Community Loan Fund within the IRC requirements.

The mission of the Community Loan Fund is to provide people and communities, with the financial, human, and civic resources they need to be economically secure. This is done by:

- Providing loans, capital and coaching (formerly called technical assistance);
- Complementing and extending the reach of conventional lenders and public institutions;
   and
- Bringing people and institutions together to solve problems.

The Community Loan Fund addresses the most-pressing needs of people and communities by lending and bringing training and technical assistance to three broad sectors: Affordable Housing, Community Services and Business Finance. Program areas also include Capitalization and Philanthropy and Public Policy.

#### **Affordable Housing**

<u>ROC-NH</u> - Since 1984, building long-term value for owners of manufactured homes in New Hampshire's resident-owned communities by helping them purchase, manage, and improve their communities.

<u>Welcome Home Loans</u> - Since 2002, providing mortgage loans for manufactured homes in resident-owned communities. Starting in 2012, also providing mortgage loans to owners and buyers of manufactured homes on their own land.

<u>Multi-Family Housing</u> - Since 1984, providing loans and technical assistance to nonprofit housing organizations to acquire, develop and manage affordable rental housing.

## **Business Finance**

<u>Business Finance</u> - Since 1996, providing loans and business education to support the growth and resilience of small businesses and their ability to provide quality jobs. After acquiring North Country Investment Capital in fiscal year 2024, providing commercial lending, grant writing, project management, and technical assistance grants to NH and Vermont (VT) businesses and municipalities with a focus on Northern NH and Northeast VT.

<u>Farm and Food Initiative</u> - Since 1984, delivering flexible financing and customized training to grow and strengthen local food systems.

<u>Community-Driven Economic Empowerment (C-DEE)</u> - Since 2021, providing capacity-building funding for NH entrepreneurs to help their businesses become financially resilient and self-sufficient.

<u>Energy Solutions Initiative</u> - Since 2019, providing loans and assistance to support projects that help people, businesses and nonprofits reduce their energy costs.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2025 and 2024

### 1. OPERATIONS, TAX STATUS AND RELATED ENTITIES (Continued)

#### **Business Finance** (Continued)

<u>Sustainable Food Systems Program</u> - Since 2023, USDA is partnering with the Community Loan Fund to make available \$186,705,000 in grants through the Local Meat Capacity Grant Program and the Meat and Poultry Processing Expansion Program. The programs aim to promote fairer, more competitive and more resilient meat and poultry supply chains.

## **Community Services**

<u>Community Services Lending</u> - Since 1984, providing loans to nonprofit organizations to buy, renovate, or build facilities that support essential community services.

<u>Child Care Initiative</u> - Since 1995, providing loans, training and assistance to childcare centers to preserve and create facilities.

## **Capitalization and Philanthropy and Public Policy**

<u>Capitalization and Philanthropy</u> - Since 1984, enabling people and institutions to invest and donate capital for basic human needs.

<u>Public Policy</u> - Since 2009, working to shape public policy in credit- and program-related matters that affect people and families with low incomes, or that affect the Community Loan Fund's ability to serve them.

# **Community Development Financial Institution**

The Community Loan Fund has been granted status as a Community Development Financial Institution (CDFI) by the U.S. Department of the Treasury (the Treasury), qualifying it for certain awards and support from the Treasury. During fiscal years 2025 and 2024, the Community Loan Fund received awards of \$1,250,000 and \$2,478,839, respectively.

Housing Affordability Partnership, LLC (HAP) - During fiscal year 2023, the Community Loan Fund established HAP, a single member LLC, a NH limited liability company, for the purpose of partnering with NH nonprofit affordable housing developers utilizing the Low-Income Housing Tax Credits (LIHTC) as the owner of the Disaffiliated Shareholder Entities in LIHTC transactions. The Community Loan Fund is the sole member of HAP. As of June 30, 2025, HAP participated in one LIHTC project and is consolidated within the financial statements. All activities in 2025 are immaterial to the financial statements as a whole.

Caledonia Community Loan Fund Holdings, LLC (CCLFH) - During fiscal year 2024, the Community Loan Fund established CCLFH, a single member LLC, a Vermont limited liability company, for the purpose of holding two parcels of industrial land that are expected to be transferred to the Community Loan Fund in fiscal year 2026, as a subsequent asset transfer related to the acquisition of Northern Community Investment Corporation in fiscal year 2024. The Community Loan Fund is the sole member of CCLFH. As of June 30, 2025, CCLFH does not hold any financial assets. Due to the nature of no financial activity, CCLFH is not considered consolidated within the financial statements as of June 30, 2025 or 2024.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2025 and 2024

#### 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### **Basis of Presentation**

The Community Loan Fund and Affiliate prepares its consolidated financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting standards and principles (U.S. GAAP) established by the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB). References to U.S. GAAP in these notes are to the FASB Accounting Standards Codification (ASC).

## **Principles of Consolidation**

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Community Loan Fund and its wholly owned subsidiary: Housing Affordability Partnership, LLC (see Note 1).

New Hampshire Community Loan Fund, Inc. and the related organization are collectively referred to as "the Community Loan Fund" in the accompanying consolidated financial statements. All significant balances (if any) between classes of net assets, intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated from the accompanying consolidated financial statements. There were no intercompany transactions during fiscal year 2025.

#### **Estimates**

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### **Fair Value Measurements**

The Community Loan Fund follows the accounting and disclosure standards pertaining to ASC Topic, *Fair Value Measurements*, for qualifying assets and liabilities. Fair value is defined as the price that the Community Loan Fund would receive upon selling an asset or pay to settle a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants.

The Community Loan Fund uses a framework for measuring fair value that includes a hierarchy that categorizes and prioritizes the sources used to measure and disclose fair value. This hierarchy is broken down into three levels based on inputs that market participants would use in valuing the financial instruments based on market data obtained from sources independent of the Community Loan Fund. Inputs refer broadly to the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the financial instrument, including assumptions about risk. Inputs may be observable or unobservable. Observable inputs are inputs that reflect the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the financial instrument developed based on market data obtained from sources independent of the reporting entity. Unobservable inputs are inputs that reflect the reporting entity's own assumptions about the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the asset developed based on the best information available.

The three-tier hierarchy of inputs is summarized in the three broad levels as follows:

- Level 1 Inputs that reflect unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets at the measurement date.
- Level 2 Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset either directly or indirectly, including inputs in markets that are not considered to be active.
- Level 3 Inputs that are unobservable, and which require significant judgment or estimation.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2025 and 2024

## 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

## Fair Value Measurements (Continued)

An asset or liability's level within the framework is based upon the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

## **Revenue Recognition**

Grants and contributions may be conditional or unconditional in accordance with ASU 2018-08, Not-for-Profit Entities (Topic 958): Clarifying the Scope and the Accounting Guidance for Contributions Received and Contributions Made. A grant or contribution is considered conditional when the donor imposes both a barrier and a right of return. Conditional grants and contributions are recognized as revenue on the date all donor-imposed barriers are overcome or explicitly waived by the donor. Barriers may include specific and measurable outcomes, limitations on the performance of an activity, and other stipulations related to the grant or contribution. A donor has a right of return of any assets transferred or a right of release of its obligation to transfer any assets in the event the Community Loan Fund fails to overcome one or more barriers. Assets received before the barrier is overcome are accounted for as refundable or conditional advances.

Grants and contributions are recorded as revenue when unconditionally received or pledged. Grants and contributions with donor restrictions are transferred to net assets without donor restrictions as costs related to purpose restrictions are incurred or time restrictions have lapsed. Loans payable and EQ2s (see Notes 11 and 12) on occasion are converted to contributions by the investors. During fiscal years 2025 and 2024, there were three and fifteen contributed loans payable and related interest totaling \$97,828 and \$263,851, respectively, which are included in grants and contributions in the accompanying consolidated statements of activities and changes in net assets.

Interest revenues from loans, investments and other financial instruments are recognized as revenues without donor restrictions as earned on an accrual basis except where restricted by donors.

When significant, the Community Loan Fund amortizes net loan commitment and origination fees over the terms of the related loans receivable. Unamortized deferred loan fees are included as an adjustment to the carrying value of loans receivable (see Note 5).

Grant administration fees are recognized on the accrual basis as services described within the grant agreements are delivered or according to relevant benchmarks of the grant agreements.

Training and other fees are recognized on the accrual basis as services or goods are delivered or according to relevant benchmarks or criteria of the underlying agreements. All other revenue is recognized as earned.

# **Cash and Cash Equivalents and Concentration of Credit Risk**

The Community Loan Fund considers all depository accounts and other highly liquid investments originated with a maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents. For the purpose of the statements of cash flows, cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash are considered cash.

Cash deposits are guaranteed up to certain amounts by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) for bank accounts, and by the Securities Investor Protection Corporation for brokerage accounts. At times, cash balances may exceed insured amounts. Other deposits exceeding insurance limits at June 30, 2025 and 2024, are held in insured cash sweep accounts or are separately collateralized by securities held by the financial institutions.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2025 and 2024

### 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

#### **Restricted Cash**

The Community Loan Fund considers restricted interest-bearing deposits separate from cash and cash equivalents, and they are classified as long-term assets due to the nature of the agreements and availability of the funds. At June 30, 2025 and 2024, total restricted cash was \$5,470,490 and \$4,695,005, respectively. This includes cash restricted for the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) Intermediary Relending Program (IRP) (see Note 11), the Small Business Administration (SBA) Microloan Program (see Note 11), and other grant programs.

#### **Marketable Securities**

Marketable securities are carried at fair value and consist of U.S. government agency and Treasury securities, as well as equity mutual funds held for charitable gift annuities (see Notes 3 and 13, respectively). Realized losses arising from sales of marketable securities are reported as other net losses, a component of changes in net assets from operations in the accompanying consolidated statements of activities and changes in net assets. Unrealized gains and losses are reported as a separate component of non-operating revenue (expense). Changes in fair value are unrealized but can result in significant volatility in investment income reported each year. It is the Community Loan Fund's general intent to hold securities with fixed maturities until maturity. Securities with fixed maturities that mature within one year are classified as current assets. Marketable securities are classified as current assets because there are no restrictions on their use, and they are readily marketable.

A summary of inputs used in valuing marketable securities as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, is included in Note 3.

## Grants, Contracts, Pledges, Other Receivables and Allowance for Doubtful Accounts

The Community Loan Fund receives grants and pledges from donors. Grants, contracts, pledges and other receivables are stated at unpaid balances. The Community Loan Fund establishes allowances for uncollectible receivables. The allowances are based on management's judgment on the collectability of outstanding receivables. There was no allowance deemed necessary as of June 30, 2025 and 2024.

#### Loans and Interest Receivable and Allowance for Credit Losses

#### General

Loans receivable are stated net of deferred loan fees, loan participations qualifying as loan sales and an allowance for credit losses (see Notes 5 and 6). Interest on loans is calculated by using the simple interest method on monthly balances of the principal amount outstanding.

The allowance for credit losses (ACL) represents an amount which, in management's judgment, reflects the lifetime expected losses that may be incurred on outstanding loans and unfunded commitments, at the statement of financial position date based on the evaluation of the size and current risk characteristics of the loan portfolio, past events, current conditions, and reasonable and supportable forecasts of future economic conditions utilizing both quantitative and qualitative assessments. The allowance is measured and recorded upon the initial recognition of a financial asset. The allowance is reduced by charge-offs (net of recoveries of previous losses) and is increased or decreased by a provision (recovery) for credit losses, which is recorded as a current period expense (revenue). Such allowance is based on credit losses over the loans initial expected term. The loans in the Community Loan Fund's portfolio do have set repayment terms.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2025 and 2024

### 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

## Loans and Interest Receivable and Allowance for Credit Losses (Continued)

### General (Continued)

In accordance with ASU No. 2016-13, Financial Instruments – Credit Losses (Topic 326): Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments (ASU 2016-13), the Community Loan Fund made an accounting policy election to exclude interest receivable from the measurement of the ACL and follows a non-accrual policy to reverse any accrued, uncollected interest income as loans are moved to non-accrual status. The Community Loan Fund considers the length of time without payment from the borrower and other events when determining that the loans should be moved to non-accrual status and no longer recognize interest revenue on the loan.

Determination of the appropriateness of the ACL is inherently complex and requires the use of significant and highly subjective estimates. The reasonableness of the allowance is reviewed periodically by the management.

#### **Below Market Loans**

U.S. GAAP requires not-for-profit organizations to record interest expense and contribution revenue in connection with loans payable that are interest free or that have below-market interest rates. Likewise, funds loaned to borrowers at below-market interest rates should also result in imputed revenue and contribution expense. The Community Loan Fund believes that the benefits derived from below-market rate loans received are passed through to the borrowers via below-market rate loans made, and that there is no material difference between community development finance market rates and the stated rates of loans in their portfolios. No adjustments have been made to the accompanying consolidated financial statements to reflect imputed income or expense associated with below-market interest rates.

#### Loans under Loss Rate Method

The Community Loan Fund's ACL process involves procedures to appropriately consider the unique risk characteristics of its financial assets. The Community Loan Fund determined the ACL using the snapshot or cumulative loss rate method by pooling their loan portfolio into nine segments: ROC-NH loans, ROC-NH predevelopment loans, Welcome Home Loans, Other Single Family Housing loans, Multi-Family Housing loans, Community Service loans, Business Finance loans, NCIC loans, and SBA Microloans. These pooled segments were determined based on similar characteristics, contract terms, collateral types, types of associated industries, and/or business purpose of the loans.

Management reviewed the Community Loan Fund's loss history and determined a different lookback period for each pool of loans. These lookback periods align with the most accurate depiction of management's assessment of history of loss and available quality data information in their systems. The lookback periods for the loan pool segments listed below are in the year the Community Loan Fund began originating these types of loans.

- ROC-NH loans 42 years
- ROC-NH predevelopment loans 42 years
- Welcome Home loans 23 years
- Other Single Family Housing loans 36 years
- Multi-Family Housing loans 42 years
- Community Service loans 38 years
- Business Finance loans 15 years
- NCIC loans 12 years
- SBA Microloans 1 year plus a 24-year lookback from the Community Loan Fund's previous microloan program which was active from 1997 to 2020.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2025 and 2024

## 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

## Loans and Interest Receivable and Allowance for Credit Losses (Continued)

Loans under Loss Rate Method (Continued)

In conjunction with the cumulative lookback periods noted above, management also performed a ten year and five year lookback period and weighed the collective loss rates to arrive at a final weighted-average percentage, referred to as weighted historical loss rate (see Note 6), to be assessed for the allowance for credit losses by segment.

Management also evaluated qualitative adjustment factors that increase the credit risk exposure of the Community Loan Fund upon originating a loan. Management monitors and assesses the qualitative factors (see Note 6) to determine if they continue to be the most predictive indicator of losses with the Community Loan Fund's loan portfolio and may adjust its assumptions to account for differences between expected and actual losses from period to period. The variability of management's assumptions could alter the ACL on loans and impact the future result of operations and financial condition.

#### **Individually Assessed Loans**

Loans that do not share risk characteristics of a pool are evaluated on an individual basis. Loans evaluated individually are also not included in the collective evaluation of a loan pool. When management determines that foreclosure is probable or when the borrower is experiencing financial difficulty at the reporting date and repayment is expected to be provided substantially through the operation or sale of the collateral, expected credit losses are based on the fair value of the collateral at the reporting date, adjusted for selling costs as appropriate. There were 44 and 53 loans totaling \$2,279,166 and \$3,037,200 that were evaluated on an individual basis as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. Allowance for credit losses on these subset of loans was \$520,977 and \$564,222 as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

The Community Loan Fund employs one of three methods, or a combination thereof, to determine and measure impairment: the Present Value of Future Cash Flow Method, the Fair Value of Collateral Method, and the Observable Market Price of a Loan Method. To perform an impairment analysis, the Community Loan Fund reviews a loan's internally assigned risk rating, its outstanding balance, value of the collateral, guarantors, and a current report of the action being implemented. Based on the specific loan, one of the impairment methods is chosen or a combination of any impairment method is determined, based on criteria established for impaired loans.

When calculating a specific ACL for smaller, homogeneous groups of impaired loans, a collective evaluation is performed and documented which is based on the loss history of the impaired loan category using a ten-year lookback period.

## **Unfunded Commitments**

Unfunded loan commitments are reviewed to determine if they are considered unconditionally cancellable. The Community Loan Fund establishes reserves for unfunded commitments that do not meet that criteria as a liability in the statements of financial position. Changes to the liability are included in the provision for credit losses in the statements of activities and changes in net assets. The allowance for credit losses for unfunded lending commitments is estimated using the same methodologies as portfolio loans, taking into consideration management's assumption of the likelihood that funding will occur.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2025 and 2024

## 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

## **Program-Related Development Investment**

The Community Loan Fund maintains an equity investment in an uncombined affiliate where the Community Loan Fund exercises significant influence over the affiliate's operations (see Note 7). The Community Loan Fund accounts for this investment using the equity method. Whether or not the Community Loan Fund exercises significant influence with respect to an affiliate depends on an evaluation of several factors including, among others, representation on the affiliate's Board of Directors, significance of ownership in the voting securities of the affiliate, and participation in management activities significant to the investee. Under the equity method, the investment is initially recorded at cost and then increased or decreased by the share of income or loss of the affiliate. Distributions of cash reduce the carrying value of the investment. The Community Loan Fund also regularly evaluates the carrying value of the investment for potential impairment.

## **Equity Investments**

Equity investments are generally interests in closely-held businesses and are acquired in connection with certain Business Finance loan agreements. Equity investments are carried at fair value (see Note 8) as estimated in good faith under a Board-approved Valuation Policy. Management uses all information available, including third-party valuation reports, to determine an appropriate valuation for each investment. The inputs used, including those used in third-party valuations, include valuation techniques based on multiples of earnings or revenues and hypothetical sale or liquidation scenarios. As in many sale or liquidation scenarios, there are key inputs, such as multiples of revenue, which are often important in early-stage companies that have not established profitability that if the multiple were to increase or decrease, could result in a material change in the value realized upon sale. Warrants to obtain common stock are considered as derivative instruments. As such, warrants are carried at fair value with changes in fair value recorded in the statements of activities and changes in net assets. Warrants, all of which are detachable, have been obtained in conjunction with issuing loans or investments to certain portfolio companies.

# **Property Held for Sale**

Property held for sale consisted of real estate that was acquired through loan foreclosure or conveyance in lieu of foreclosure. As of June 30, 2024, there was one property held for sale. No properties were held for sale as of June 30, 2025.

## **Property and Equipment and Depreciation**

Property and equipment are recorded at cost. The Community Loan Fund capitalizes purchases of \$5,000 or more. Maintenance, repairs and minor renewals are expensed as incurred and renewals and betterments are capitalized. Depreciation of property and equipment is calculated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Buildings and improvements
Office furniture and equipment

10 - 40 years 3 - 5 years

The Community Loan Fund accounts for the carrying value of its long-lived assets in accordance with ASC Topic, *Property, Plant and Equipment*. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, the Community Loan Fund has not recognized any reduction in the carrying value of its property and equipment when considering these requirements.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2025 and 2024

### 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

#### **Conditional Advances**

The Community Loan Fund records certain contracts and grant funds not currently deployed as conditional advances in the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position. Conditional advances are made up of grant funds for the following as of June 30:

	2025	2024
USDA RBDG Small Business Cost Share Program Federal Home Loan Bank AHP Subsidy for Veterans	\$ 62,893	\$ -
First Project USDOT Coronavirus Relief Fund Subsidy for Veterans	4,200	116,963
Housing	-	68,000
Other	<del>-</del>	<u>1,995</u>
	\$ 67,09 <u>3</u>	\$ 186,958

#### **Net Asset Classifications**

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions - Include those net assets that bear no external restrictions and are generally available for use by the Community Loan Fund. These include certain funds set aside by the Board of Directors for loan loss reserves (see below) for funds classified as general for financing.

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions - Include net assets subject to donor-imposed restrictions. Some donor-imposed restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events, or programs run by the Community Loan Fund. Other donor-imposed restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained for particular use in perpetuity. Net assets with donor-imposed restrictions are released when the restriction expires; that is, when the stipulated time has elapsed, when the stipulated purpose for which the resource was restricted has been fulfilled, or both.

Electively, the Community Loan Fund reports each class of net assets within the following subcategories:

**Program** - Include net assets that are restricted to cover program delivery expenses and general operating functions of the Community Loan Fund, which could include salary, program costs, overhead, and other expenses. These net assets may be restricted for the program delivery expenses of a particular program or may be general operating support which carries a time restriction.

**Financing** - Net assets that are restricted or internally designated for mission-related lending and investing. Where restricted by donors, these include net assets which will be re-deployed as lending capital (and remain as with donor restrictions) unless the grant is released due to a restriction being met. Because donors generally allow contributions to this category of net assets to be used to offset lending losses, the Community Loan Fund releases from restriction an amount equivalent to annual net loan loss provision (see Note 6). To the extent the Community Loan Fund has net recoveries above and beyond any credit loss provision, the amount is restored to this category. The Community Loan Fund released \$598,998 and \$552,420 related to net credit/loss provision for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2025 and 2024

# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

# **Net Asset Classifications** (Continued)

**Pass-Through** - Net assets that are restricted amounts to be passed through (re-granted) to other organizations or individuals for mission-related purposes. These net assets are not available to be used for financing activities or program activities.

The Community Loan Fund also classifies these subcategories of net assets with donor restrictions into three groups:

- Purpose restricted net assets include amounts restricted for program activities or mission-related financing activities of the Community Loan Fund.
- *Time restricted for future periods* represent restricted grant funds with donor-imposed time restrictions.

#### Net Assets With Donor Restrictions

Net assets with donor restrictions are restricted as follows as of June 30:

	2025					
Program Initiative	Purpose Restricted	Time Restricted for <u>Future Periods</u>	<u>Total</u>			
Program Activities:						
Program Delivery - ROC-NH	\$ 66,55 <u>8</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	\$ 66,558			
Financing Activities:						
Restricted in General for Financing	6,191,440	-	6,191,440			
Restricted for Financing - NCIC	4,519,636	-	4,519,636			
Restricted for Financing - CDFI Fund ERP	1,047,933		1,047,933			
Total Financing Activities	11,759,009		11,759,009			
Pass Through Activities:						
ROC Infrastructure	117,681		117,681			
Total net assets with donor restrictions	\$ 11,943,248	<u>\$</u>	\$ 11,943,248			

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2025 and 2024

# 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

# Net Asset Classifications (Continued)

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions (Continued)

	2024					
Program Initiative	Purpose Restricted	Time Restricted for <u>Future Periods</u>	Total			
Program Activities:						
Program Delivery - ROC-NH	\$ 41,560	\$ -	\$ 41,560			
Program Delivery - C-DEE	25,000	-	25,000			
Program Delivery - Farm Food Initiative	100,000	<del>-</del> _	100,000			
Total Program Activities	166,560		166,560			
Financing Activities:						
Restricted in General for Financing	6,271,828	54,300	6,326,128			
Restricted for Financing - NCIC	4,064,547	-	4,064,547			
Restricted for Financing - CDFI Fund ERP Restricted for ROC Financing - HUD-EDI-	1,435,335	-	1,435,335			
CPF	343,000	<u> </u>	343,000			
Total Financing Activities	12,114,710	54,300	12,169,010			
Pass Through Activities: ROC Infrastructure	122,803	<del>_</del>	122,803			
Total net assets with donor restrictions	<u>\$ 12,404,073</u>	\$ 54,300	<u>\$ 12,458,373</u>			

Net assets were released from donor restrictions by incurring expenses satisfying the restricted purpose or by occurrence of the passage of time or other events specified by the donors as follows for the years ended June 30:

		2025	2024
Satisfaction of purpose restrictions: CDFI Fund - ERP Farm Food Initiative Business Finance - C-DEE Pass-through ROC-NH CDFI Fund - Capital Magnet Fund (see Note 14) General Program Support ROC-NH	\$	387,402 100,000 25,000 5,122 - -	\$ - 100,000 - 6,500 1,425,000 50,000 4,670
Total releases from purpose restrictions		517,524	1,586,170
Net credit/loan loss provision		598,998	552,420
Total releases	\$ 2	1,116,522	<u>\$ 2,138,590</u>

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2025 and 2024

## 2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

## **Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets**

Transactions deemed by management to be ongoing, major, or central to the provision of program services are reported as operating revenues and operating expenses in the accompanying consolidated statements of activities and changes in net assets. Non-operating revenue (expense) consists of income (loss) from program-related development investments and net realized and unrealized loss on equity investments and marketable securities.

# **Functional Expenses**

The costs of providing program and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the accompanying consolidated statements of activities and changes in net assets. The statements of functional expenses present the natural classification detail of expenses by function, including supporting services. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited. Expenses that cannot be directly attributed to a specific program area are charged to individual program areas based on the most appropriate allocation base. The expenses that are allocated include occupancy, which is allocated on a square footage basis; personnel costs, which are allocated based on estimated employee time dedicated to each program (for non-administrative) and wages as a percentage of total wages (for administrative); and direct administrative expenses.

#### **Income Taxes**

The Community Loan Fund accounts for uncertainty in income taxes in accordance with ASC Topic, *Income Taxes*. This standard clarifies the accounting for uncertainty in tax positions and prescribes a recognition threshold and measurement attribute for the consolidated financial statements regarding a tax position taken or expected to be taken in a tax return. The Community Loan Fund has determined that there are no uncertain tax positions which qualify for either recognition or disclosure in the accompanying consolidated financial statements at June 30, 2025 and 2024. The Community Loan Fund's information returns are subject to examination by the Federal and state jurisdictions.

#### **Subsequent Events**

Subsequent events have been evaluated through September 25, 2025, which is the date the consolidated financial statements were available to be issued. See Notes 1 and 11 for events that met the criteria for disclosure in the consolidated financial statements.

#### 3. MARKETABLE SECURITIES

Marketable securities carried at fair value on a recurring basis consist of the following at June 30:

		202	25	
Marketable Securities	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	<u>Total</u>
U.S. Government agency and U.S. Treasury securities	<u>\$</u>	\$ 1,985,800	<u>\$</u>	\$ 1,985,800

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2025 and 2024

# 3. MARKETABLE SECURITIES (Continued)

	2024					
Marketable Securities	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	<u>Total</u>		
U.S. Government agency and U.S. Treasury securities Equity mutual funds	\$ - <u>37,581</u>	\$ 1,963,066 	\$ - 	\$ 1,963,066 37,581		
	\$ 37,58 <u>1</u>	\$ 1,963,066	\$ -	\$ 2,000,647		

The Community Loan Fund's U.S. Government agency and U.S. Treasury securities are valued using Level 2 inputs, which are determined using relevant information generated by transactions that have occurred in the marketplace that involve similar assets. The U.S. Government agency and U.S. Treasury securities are used as collateral for a line of credit (see Note 10).

The fair value of investments in equity mutual funds is based upon quoted prices in active markets for identical assets which are Level 1 inputs.

Marketable securities are not insured and are subject to market volatility.

## 4. PLEDGES RECEIVABLE

Unconditional pledges from donors are included in the accompanying consolidated financial statements as pledges receivable and revenue in the net assets with donor restrictions category. Unconditional pledges are expected to be realized in one year.

A discount of pledges receivable has not been recognized as all pledges are current as of June 30, 2025 and 2024.

### 5. LOANS RECEIVABLE AND OTHER FINANCING ACTIVITIES

## **Loans Receivable**

At June 30, 2025 and 2024, there were 1,377 and 1,322, respectively, of loans receivable from the Community Loan Fund's borrowers. As of June 30, 2025, the balances due on these loans varied in amounts from \$50 to \$9,800,000, and in terms from six months to forty years. The Community Loan Fund lends primarily in NH and VT, and loan products vary by type and presence of collateral, risk level, loan size, degree of mission match, and presence of designated subsidized funding sources. As a result, interest rates on loans receivable at June 30, 2025 and 2024, ranged from 0% to 16% (one business loan). The overall weighted-average interest rate on the portfolio of loans receivable was 6.72% and 6.60% as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. Loans are primarily secured by first or second mortgage liens on real estate for affordable housing and community services loans, and business assets for business finance loans. These notes are issued in connection with the programs described in Note 1.

## 5. LOANS RECEIVABLE AND OTHER FINANCING ACTIVITIES (Continued)

## Loans Receivable (Continued)

Loans receivable in each lending area are as follows as of June 30:

		2025			2024	
Affordable Housing:						
ROC-NH	128	\$ 122,191,132	57.3%	129	\$ 108,018,842	56.6%
Welcome Home Loans	814	58,564,685	27.5	726	51,550,961	27.0
Multi-Family Housing	8	5,365,000	2.5	9	6,061,945	3.2
Other Single-Family Housing	244	2,003,588	0.9	218	1,444,529	8.0
Sub-total	<u>1,194</u>	188,124,405	88.2	<u>1,128</u>	167,076,277	87.6
Community Services	20	4,319,805	2.0	14	3,306,998	1.7
Business Finance:						
Business Builder	35	12,344,833	5.8	37	11,250,775	5.9
NCIC	128	8,613,194	4.0	<u>143</u>	9,250,077	4.8
Sub-total	<u>163</u>	20,958,027	9.8	180	20,500,852	10.7
Total	<u>1,377</u>	\$ 213,402,237	100.0%	<u>1,322</u>	\$ 190,884,127	100.0%

Loans receivable are presented net of qualifying third-party loan participations of \$6,760,562 and \$6,898,933 as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, in accordance with ASC Topic, *Transfers and Servicing*. Loan participations that do not qualify for loan sale treatment are shown as non-recourse participations in loans receivable (see Note 11).

The ability of borrowers to repay the loans could be adversely affected by extensive job losses, dramatic increases in rental vacancies within the borrowers' geographic areas, or other adverse economic conditions.

The Community Loan Fund's lending policy has the following maximum lending exposure limits for any one borrower: ROC-NH loans of \$30,000,000, commercial loans- non-ROC of \$3,000,000, and consumer loans of \$350,000. Any requests over these limits must be approved by the Board of Directors. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, there was one \$4,000,000 commercial non-ROC loan that exceeded the maximum threshold and was approved by the Board of Directors.

Principal payments of the loans scheduled for receipt are as follows as of June 30:

	2025	2024
Amounts due in: Within one year One to five years More than five years	\$ 5,871,363 44,901,927 162,628,947	\$ 5,619,972 32,940,022 152,324,133
Loan portfolio Less - deferred loan fees Less - allowance for credit losses (see Note 6)	213,402,237 (419,489) (4,540,893)	190,884,127 (259,162) (4,021,140)
Net loans receivable Less - current portion, net of allowance	208,441,855 (5,670,131)	186,603,825 (5,500,468)
Long-term portion	\$ 202,771,724	<u>\$ 181,103,357</u>

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2025 and 2024

## 5. LOANS RECEIVABLE AND OTHER FINANCING ACTIVITIES (Continued)

#### Past Due and Non-Accrual Loans

Past due loans are as follows as of June 30:

	2025	2024	
31 - 60 days	\$ 1,483,718	\$ 888,702	
61 - 90 days	233,817	85,825	
Greater than 90 days	904,067	1,256,591	
Total past due	2,611,602	2,231,118	
Current	210,790,635	188,653,009	
	<u>\$ 213,402,237</u>	\$ 190,884,127	

As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, the Community Loan Fund had 36 and 40 loans in non-accrual status with outstanding principal of \$1,918,276 and \$2,345,395, respectively.

#### **Commitments to Lend**

In addition to funded loans receivable, the Community Loan Fund had 33 and 38 loan commitments to borrowers totaling \$3,895,579 and \$4,519,710 at June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. Loan commitments represent arrangements to lend funds at specified terms and interest rates and contain fixed expiration dates or other termination clauses.

## 6. ALLOWANCE FOR CREDIT LOSSES

The Community Loan Fund's weighted historical loss rates for each pool and their respective lookback periods (see Note 2) applied to the balance of loans receivable are as follows as of June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024. Weighted historical rates were adjusted for management's determination of qualitative adjustment factors (see Note 2).

	2025		
Loans Receivable Pools	Relevant Historical Loss Rate	Qualitative Factor Adjustment	Total Loss Rate under Topic 326
ROC-NH	0.00%	0.45%	0.45%
ROC-NH predevelopment	4.72%	0.30%	5.02%
Welcome Home Loans	1.62%	0.70%	2.32%
Other Single Family Housing Loans	3.42%	0.90%	4.32%
Multi-family Housing	1.35%	0.60%	1.95%
Community Services	1.84%	0.95%	2.79%
Business Finance	7.04%	1.00%	8.04%
NCIC	5.30%	5.10%	10.40%
SBA-Microloan	0.00%	15.00%	15.00%

# **6. ALLOWANCE FOR CREDIT LOSSES** (Continued)

2024					
Loans Receivable Pools	Relevant Historical Loss Rate	Qualitative Factor Adjustment	Total Loss Rate under Topic 326		
ROC-NH	0.00%	0.25%	0.25%		
ROC-NH predevelopment	3.66%	0.10%	3.76%		
Welcome Home Loans	1.70%	0.35%	2.05%		
Other Single Family Housing Loans	4.36%	0.55%	4.91%		
Multi-family Housing	1.08%	0.35%	1.43%		
Community Services	1.85%	0.50%	2.35%		
Business Finance	8.37%	0.75%	9.12%		
NCIC	5.72%	4.85%	10.57%		

A summary of the activity within the allowance for credit losses is as follows for the year ended June 30, 2025:

	Allowance at June 30, 2024	Provision (Recovery) for Credit Losses	Allowance at June 30, 2025
ROC-NH	\$ 270,008	\$ 279,852	\$ 549,860
ROC-NH Predevelopment	581	(581)	-
Welcome Home Loans	1,233,892	254,817	1,488,709
Other Single Family Housing Loans	76,818	12,787	89,605
Multi-family Housing	86,612	17,924	104,536
Community Services	257,176	(137,664)	119,512
Business Finance	1,062,508	4,382	1,066,890
NCIC	1,033,545	72,766	1,106,311
SBA Microloans	<del>-</del>	<u>15,470</u>	<u>15,470</u>
Total	<u>\$ 4,021,140</u>	\$ 519,753	<u>\$ 4,540,893</u>

A summary of the activity within the allowance for credit losses is as follows for the year ended June 30, 2024:

	Allowance at June 30, 2023, Prior to Adoption of ASC Topic 326	Cumulative Adjustment from Adoption of ASC Topic 326	Provision Adjustment as part of NCIC Acquisition	Provision (Recovery) for Credit Losses	Allowance at June 30, 2024
ROC-NH	\$ 928,371	\$ (674,323)	\$ -	\$ 15,960	\$ 270,008
ROC-NH Predevelopment	3,722	(2,321)	-	(820)	581
Welcome Home Loans	1,025,971	298,223	-	(90,302)	1,233,892
Other Single Family					
Housing Loans	7,144	59,799	-	9,875	76,818
Multi-family Housing	87,863	(6,871)	-	5,620	86,612
Community Services	252,541	2,113	-	2,522	257,176
Business Finance	699,789	(87,450)	-	450,169	1,062,508
NCIC			922,202	111,343	1,033,545
Total	\$ 3,005,401	<u>\$ (410,830</u> )	<u>\$ 922,202</u>	\$ 504,367	\$ 4,021,140

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2025 and 2024

## **6. ALLOWANCE FOR CREDIT LOSSES** (Continued)

The Community Loan Fund monitors credit quality indicators on a quarterly basis to determine if any of their loans need to be evaluated separately from their core loan pool.

During fiscal years 2025 and 2024, the Community Loan Fund had \$167,482 and \$32,438, respectively, of direct net charge-offs, which is included in net credit/loan loss recovery (provision) in the accompanying consolidated statement of activities and changes in net assets.

The Community Loan Fund monitors credit quality indicators on a quarterly basis to determine if any of their loans need to be evaluated individually. The credit quality indicators assessed by management include strength of financial and operational plans, strength of business plan assumptions, projected profitability, security of the loan and collateral coverage.

#### 7. PROGRAM-RELATED DEVELOPMENT INVESTMENT

The Community Loan Fund holds a program-related development investment in ROC USA, LLC (ROC USA). ROC USA was formed in December 2007 as a nonprofit limited liability corporation. Its mission is to make quality ownership of manufactured home communities viable nationwide. ROC USA provides technical assistance and loans to people living in manufactured home communities, in order to assist them with the purchase of their communities, so that they will be resident owned.

The Community Loan Fund is one of three nonprofit organizations to originally invest in ROC USA. In the original Operating Agreement of ROC USA dated September 2008, all three nonprofit organizations committed to an original investment of \$500,000, and each had equal capital interests and voting interests in ROC USA of 33 1/3%.

In January 2013, the three original members unanimously approved an amendment to the Operating Agreement to add a new voting member, ROC Association. The ROC Association represents all resident-owned manufactured home communities assisted by ROC USA across the nation. As a result of the amendment, the membership interests were specifically changed as follows:

- ROC Association was not required to make a contribution to ROC USA. It has no capital interest, but its voting interest is equal to 28.57%.
- The capital interests of the Community Loan Fund and the other two original members remain unchanged at 33 1/3% of ROC USA, but the voting interests changed to 23.81% each.

In 2019, the Community Loan Fund and the other two original nonprofit members each invested an additional \$750,000 in ROC USA as part of a new round of equity funding, bringing the total member capital contributions up from \$500,000 each to \$1,250,000 each.

The balance of the Community Loan Fund's investment in ROC USA was \$3,497,318 and \$5,029,452 as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. The balance is based on the application of the equity method (see Note 2) modified for a hypothetical liquidation analysis. For the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the Community Loan Fund's share of income (loss) was (\$1,532,134) and \$1,756,477, respectively, including the effects of the hypothetical liquidation analysis. During fiscal years 2025 and 2024, the Community Loan Fund received quarterly dividends from ROC USA totaling \$62,500 and \$78,125, respectively, which are included in share of income from program-related development investments in the accompanying consolidated statements of activities and changes in net assets.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2025 and 2024

# 7. PROGRAM-RELATED DEVELOPMENT INVESTMENT (Continued)

The balance of the Community Loan Fund's investment in ROC USA is calculated as follows as of June 30:

	2025	2024
Total net assets without restrictions of ROC USA	\$ 16,834,007	\$ 15,694,624
Member capital percentage	33.33%	33.33%
Equity valuation	5,610,775	5,231,018
Less - hypothetical liquidation allowance	(2,113,457)	<u>(201,566</u> )
Net carrying value	\$ 3,497,318	\$ 5,029,452

In accordance with the disclosure standards pertaining to ASC Topic, *Investment - Equity Method and Joint Ventures*, the following summarized financial information related to ROC USA is provided:

Fiscal	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
Year Ending	<u>Assets</u>	<u>Liabilities</u>	Net Assets	<u>Revenue</u>	Expenses
12/31/2024	\$ 223,757,454	\$ 194,342,032	\$ 29,415,422	\$ 10,952,805	\$ 8,254,058
12/31/2023	\$ 193,742,158	\$ 166,837,983	\$ 26,904,175	\$ 15,321,455	\$ 7,144,434

## 8. EQUITY INVESTMENTS

Equity investments (see Note 3), including warrants, consist of investments made by the Community Loan Fund in privately held corporations. Through its Business Finance program, the Community Loan Fund provides capital investments to businesses that are committed to long-term growth strategies based on employee involvement and quality. Equity financing involves the Community Loan Fund taking a percentage of ownership in the investee. This may take the form of common or preferred stock, convertible notes, the ability to purchase stock with options or warrants, or in the case of limited liability companies, ownership units. Business Finance staff closely monitor each investee's financial condition, often sitting on the investee's Board of Directors as an observer. Warrants obtained through the loan portfolio have no identified cost and are valued at fair value through appreciation, if applicable.

The Community Loan Fund's equity investments are reported at fair value using Level 3 inputs and are invested in the following business sectors at June 30:

	2025		2024		
Business Sector	Number of	Investment	Number of	Investment	
	Investees	Amount	Investees	Amount	
Information technology	1	\$ 29,932	1	\$ 219,620	
Farm and Food	<u>2</u>		<u>2</u>	<u>45,359</u>	
Total as of June 30	<u>3</u>	<u>\$ 29,932</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>\$ 264,979</u>	

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2025 and 2024

### **8. EQUITY INVESTMENTS** (Continued)

A reconciliation of Level 3 investments for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, is as follows:

	Equity Investments		
	2025	2024	
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 264,979	\$ 473,234	
Net unrealized loss/impairment	(235,047)	(208,255)	
Balance, end of year	<u>\$ 29,932</u>	<u>\$ 264,979</u>	

## 9. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment, which consist primarily of the Community Loan Fund's headquarters (see Note 2), consist of the following at June 30:

	2025	2024
Land	\$ 321,461	\$ 321,461
Buildings and improvements	5,216,726	4,988,316
Office furniture and equipment	1,221,296	1,123,691
• •	6,759,483	6,433,468
Less - accumulated depreciation	3,236,969	2,980,931
	\$ 3,522,514	\$ 3,452,537

#### 10. AVAILABLE CREDIT

The Community Loan Fund procures secured and unsecured lines of credit to meet liquidity needs in the course of fulfilling its mission.

#### **Secured Lines of Credit**

The Community Loan Fund has available one secured hard-maturity lines of credit:

There is a \$2,156,000 hard-maturity line of credit from a financial institution, which is secured by first mortgages on three office buildings owned and operated by the Community Loan Fund (see Note 9). The line of credit has a maturity date of July 31, 2026. Advances bear interest at the *Wall Street Journal*'s prime rate (7.50% and 8.50% at June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively)-minus .50%. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, there was no outstanding balance.

There was a second secured line of credit with a financial institution during fiscal year 2024 of \$7,500,000, which was secured by the Community Loan Fund's investment portfolio of U.S. government securities (see Note 3). The line of credit was canceled by the financial institution in fiscal year 2025. The amount available was not to exceed 85% of the market value of the government bonds collateralizing the loan (see Note 3). On June 30, 2024, the market value of the bonds was \$1,962,181, which was comprised of the gross fair value of \$1,963,066, less unamortized discounts or premiums on bond purchases of \$885. Therefore, \$1,667,854 was available to be drawn as of June 30, 2024. Advances bear interest at the *Wall Street Journal*'s prime rate (see above) minus .50%. As of June 30, 2024, there was no outstanding balance.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2025 and 2024

#### 10. AVAILABLE CREDIT (Continued)

#### **Unsecured Lines of Credit**

The Community Loan Fund also has available two unsecured lines of credit:

The first is an unsecured revolving line of credit from a financial institution for \$4,000,000. The line of credit was originally established in June 2014 and had a maturity date of February 7, 2025. During fiscal year 2025, this line of credit was extended to February 3, 2026. Advances bear interest at the *Wall Street Journal's* prime rate (see page 26). As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, there was no outstanding balance.

The second is a \$2,000,000 unsecured revolving line of credit from a financial institution. The line of credit was originally established in February 2014 and has a maturity date of April 30, 2027. Advances bear interest at the *Wall Street Journal's* prime rate (see page 26). As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, there was no outstanding balance.

## 11. LOANS PAYABLE

## **Notes Payable to Investors**

At June 30, 2025 and 2024, there were 1,042 and 1,104 notes payable for financing activities ranging in outstanding balances of \$1,000 up to \$7,500,000 and totaling \$144,581,352 and \$144,422,106, respectively. Loans payable consist of loans from individuals, religious institutions, nonprofit organizations, banks, foundations, hospitals, universities, government agencies, and other organizations who have chosen to invest in the Community Loan Fund as a way to benefit the community - that is, they are interested in the social impact, as well as the financial return. Many also view this as a way to increase their financial commitment to the Community Loan Fund's mission, above and beyond what they can make as an outright contribution.

The Community Loan Fund actively pursues these investments, not only for the capital they bring to the Community Loan Fund, but because the investments in and of themselves serve the Community Loan Fund's mission by connecting those with financial resources to those without. Loans, which are generally non-amortizing, currently vary in length from one year to twelve years, with interest rates from 0% to 5%, and are unsecured. Historically, roughly 80% of the number of loans that mature have been renewed. The Community Loan Fund anticipates approximately \$23,000,000 to be renewed during fiscal year 2026. Accrued interest payable on loans payable was \$1,192,649 and \$1,190,815 as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

The proceeds of the loans are restricted for the purposes of mission-related financing activities.

## **USDA Intermediary Relending Program (IRP)**

The USDA IRP provides 1% interest loans to local intermediaries that relend to businesses and for community development projects in rural communities. These loans were initially between USDA and NCIC and were acquired by the Community Loan Fund during the NCIC asset transfer (see Note 20). At June 30, 2025 and 2024, there were thirteen loans from USDA IRP with total outstanding principal balances of \$4,612,066, and \$4,910,847, respectively, maturing at various dates between July 2028 and March 2046. Accrued interest payable on USDA IRP loans payable was \$29,796 and \$18,853 as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2025 and 2024

#### 11. LOANS PAYABLE (Continued)

## **USDA Intermediary Relending Program (IRP)** (Continued)

Principal payments on notes payable are scheduled to mature as follows:

Year EndingJune 30		
2026 2027 2028 2029 2030 Thereafter	\$	33,013,204 25,860,908 32,193,131 17,162,949 16,637,864 24,325,362
	<u>\$ 1</u>	149,193,418

## Non-Recourse Participation in Loans Receivable

The Community Loan Fund has entered into an agreement pursuant to which a third party purchased interests in a certain loan receivable (see Note 5). Terms of borrowings under the agreement coincides with those specified within the individual note receivable agreement made with the Community Loan Fund's borrower with the exception of the interest rate paid to the participant, as the interest rate is less than the rate charged to the borrower. The borrowing matures in conjunction with the underlying note receivable (see Note 5) and matures in fiscal year 2033. The participation note payable is secured only by the participant's interest in the related note receivable and is non-recourse to the Community Loan Fund.

Subsequent to fiscal year end 2025, the Community Loan Fund entered into a new \$4,000,000 loan payable agreement with an interest rate of 4% and maturity date of July 2028.

# 12. SUBORDINATED LOANS PAYABLE - EQUITY EQUIVALENT INVESTMENTS

Subordinated loans payable consists of "Equity Equivalents" (EQ2) notes payable to financial institutions. EQ2 notes payable are unsecured and are fully subordinate to loans payable and all other Community Loan Fund liabilities. The financial institutions making these EQ2 investments see this as an effective and efficient way both to strengthen the local economy and to meet community reinvestment obligations. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, there were 21 EQ2 notes payable, totaling \$11,600,000, with interest rates ranging from 1.75% to 3.00%. Accrued interest at June 30, 2025 and 2024, was \$125,124 and \$129,500, respectively.

EQ2 notes payable generally have rolling terms and indeterminate maturities and may only be called by the investor with significant advance notice. Termination notices are in effect on two EQ2 investments that terminate in August 2029 (\$800,000) and December 2027 (\$1,000,000), respectively (see below).

One \$500,000 EQ2 note payable has a five-year term with a maturity date in June 2027. The Community Loan Fund has the option to request one-year extensions for years six, seven, and eight.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2025 and 2024

## 12. SUBORDINATED LOANS PAYABLE - EQUITY EQUIVALENT INVESTMENTS (Continued)

EQ2s are summarized as follows as of June 30, 2025 and 2024:

	Number of EQ2 Notes	Amount of EQ2 Notes		
Rolling terms with indefinite maturities Termination notices issued Maturity date issued at origination	18 2 <u>1</u>	\$ 9,300,000 1,800,000 500,000		
Total	<u>21</u>	\$ 11,600,000		

#### 13. CHARITABLE GIFT ANNUITIES PAYABLE

The Community Loan Fund receives contributions from donors who stipulate that the Community Loan Fund is to make annuity payments for life to an annuitant designated by the donor, with the remaining principal reverting to the Community Loan Fund after the death of the annuitant. The Community Loan Fund invests these charitable contributions in cash and marketable securities based upon investment regulations of the State of NH. The present value of the principal portion of estimated future annuity payments is recorded as a liability of the Community Loan Fund and the excess of the contribution over the present value is recorded as public support at the time of receipt. At June 30, 2024, the present value of commitments to two annuitants totaled \$21,122 and is included in accounts payable and accrued expenses in the accompanying 2024 consolidated statement of financial position. There was no charitable gift annuities payable as of June 30, 2025.

#### 14. CONTINGENCIES AND CONCENTRATION

#### **CDFI Awards Under the Capital Magnet Program**

The Community Loan Fund received three rounds of Capital Magnet Fund (CMF) awards from the Treasury (see Note 1) as follows:

			Use of Proceeds					
Fiscal Year	Total Award	Full Disbursement <u>Date</u>	Qualified Loans	Pass-Through Grants to <u>Homeowners</u>	Direct Administrative Expenses (5%)			
2011 2017 2019	\$ 3,700,000 \$ 1,502,163 \$ 1,500,000	2016 2021 2019	\$ 3,058,176 \$ 1,427,055 \$ 1,425,000	\$ 456,824 \$ - \$ -	\$ 185,000 \$ 75,108 \$ 75,000			

CMF funds are treated as time restricted net assets during the initial five-year investment period applicable to each award, and they are released from net assets with donor restrictions after the five-year investment period ends (see Note 2).

Under the terms of the CMF agreements, the funded projects must comply with various affordability requirements for a period of ten years after the project funds have been fully disbursed. The ten-year affordability periods for the 2011, 2017 and 2019 CMF grants will end in 2026, 2031, and 2029, respectively. The Community Loan Fund expects the underlying transactions executed to comply with the grant's requirements and affordability restrictions for the duration of the compliance period. If a transaction involving funds previously released were to fall out of compliance, the Community Loan Fund would be required to replace the transaction and possibly the previously released funds with another qualifying expense or loan.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2025 and 2024

#### 15. RETIREMENT PLAN

The Community Loan Fund maintains a Section 401(k) retirement plan allowing employees to elect to defer compensation up to the maximum allowed under IRC regulations. Employees with a minimum of three months of employment receive a safe harbor contribution within the calendar year. That benefit was calculated at 5% of eligible compensation for the fiscal year. For the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the Community Loan Fund had \$363,839 and \$269,262, respectively, of retirement benefits expense, which is included in benefits in the accompanying consolidated statements of functional expenses.

#### 16. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Community Loan Fund's by-laws require the Board of Directors to include representatives of borrower organizations and investors among its membership. All transaction decisions follow standard policies and procedures including those covering conflict of interest.

As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, four and three members of the Board of Directors also serve as Board members for not-for-profit organizations that have outstanding loans from the Community Loan Fund totaling \$1,756,150 and \$1,513,902, respectively. One employee has a family member that works for a nonprofit quasi-state government agency that has an outstanding loan from the Community Loan Fund totaling \$4,000,000. One member of the Board of Directors is a shareholder of a legal firm the Community Loan Fund does business with. The Community Loan Fund rents office space in Littleton, NH from a business that has outstanding loans from the Community Loan Fund totaling \$785,669 and \$791,839 as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

Six employees and two Board members have provided investments or have family members who have provided investments totaling \$94,064 and \$76,181 to the Community Loan Fund as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, the Community Loan Fund engaged in a business transaction with a company owned by a current Board member. The aggregate financial transaction totaled \$8,212, and it was approved by the Board of Directors in accordance with the Community Loan Fund's conflict of interest policy.

Board members and staff are typically donors to the Community Loan Fund. Donations and investments are accepted from employees, from individual Board members, or from organizations with which current and former employees and Board members are employed or associated. The transactions are part of the Community Loan Fund's normal course of business and are open to the public at large.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2025 and 2024

#### 17. LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY OF FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial assets available for general operating use, that is, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use (see Note 2), within one year of the statements of financial position date, comprise the following for fiscal years ended June 30:

	2025	2024
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 11,942,497	\$ 15,664,028
Marketable securities	1,985,800	2,000,647
Grants, contracts and other receivables	998,383	1,224,819
Pledges receivable	25,000	145,000
Current portion of loans receivable	5,670,131	5,500,468
Accrued interest receivable	879,786	822,166
	21,501,597	25,357,128
Less - cash with purpose restrictions in net assets with donor restrictions Less - pledge receivable with purpose restrictions in	(159,239)	(164,361)
net assets with donor restrictions	(25,000)	(145,000)
	\$ 21,317,358	\$ 25,047,767

The Community Loan Fund's investment and cash management objectives are to carry out the Community Loan Fund's mission. Effective investment and cash management enhances the Community Loan Fund's capacity to increase access to capital for the benefit of low- and moderate-income people. Also, the Community Loan Fund seeks to manage capital judiciously. The Community Loan Fund is committed to repaying in full all investors and to preserving its capital for use in fulfilling its mission.

As part of its internal cash management policies, the Community Loan Fund aims to maintain operating liquidity balances of at least three months of operating expenses. Cash exceeding short-term requirements is invested in various marketable securities, mainly Treasury and government agency instruments (see Note 3) following the parameters of a Board-approved Investment Policy. In managing its investment portfolio, the Community Loan Fund aims to minimize risk to principal and ensure compliance with all investor covenants.

The Community Loan Fund's Asset-Liability Committee (ALCO) is comprised of Senior Management. The ALCO regularly monitors the availability of resources required to manage liquidity, using a variety of reports and practices to manage asset-liability matching and to identify liquidity concerns, including a rolling six-month cash-forecasting model; a portfolio management report showing fund availability after required reserves and commitments; an eighteen-month investor maturity forecast reporting status of each followed by active engagement of investors; and other financial reports and scorecards showing indicators and ratios.

To ensure sufficient funding is available to support investor repayments, as part of a Board-approved Investor Policy, the Community Loan Fund maintains an internal liquidity reserve of at least 10% of its total outstanding unsecured senior-debt investments. This reserve may be reduced by the amount of the Community Loan Fund's available lines of credit (unsecured or real-estate backed) (see Note 10) that can be readily accessed for capital liquidity purposes.

In its Board-approved Investor Policy, the Community Loan Fund has established a maximum investment amount that can become due at any time from one investor. This amount, currently at \$6,000,000, has been set by the ALCO and may be changed from time to time by the ALCO. The policy does not prevent an investor from investing more than this amount. The investment would need to be divided between more than one maturity date, each at least one year apart, with no one maturity exceeding the maximum amount.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2025 and 2024

### 17. LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY OF FINANCIAL RESOURCES (Continued)

To supplement liquidity for mission-related financing, the Community Loan Fund currently has three committed lines of credit from different entities which it could draw upon, in the aggregate amounts of \$8,156,000 and \$9,823,854 as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively (see Note 10).

Another key source of liquidity includes loan sales and participation and co-lending strategies:

- Loan Sales: The Community Loan Fund aims to leverage its assets and recycle capital by selling loans or pools of seasoned loans from our portfolio. The single-family mortgage portfolio of Welcome Home loans was designed in collaboration with local financial institutions that had interest in buying packaged, seasoned loans as part of the original Welcome Home loan recapitalization plan. To date, the Community Loan Fund has sold three separate \$500,000 pools of seasoned Welcome Home loans to local banks. The most recent loan pool sale was in 2016, and the loans were sold at a premium.
- Participation Strategies: When considering large loans, especially those that are more than single loan size policies, the Community Loan Fund actively engages other organizations and individual investors in a variety of co-lending arrangements.
- Co-Investor Strategies: At origination, or for follow on financing, in both the Business Financing and ROC-NH product lines, the Community Loan Fund has engaged co-investors to invest directly in businesses and ROCs. These investors are available to take over some of the financing share either directly or as participants, if liquidity is needed.

## 18. EMPLOYEE RETENTION TAX CREDIT

Employee Retention Tax Credit (ERTC) was first established by the CARES Act and was extended and expanded by the Consolidated Appropriations Act (CAA) and American Rescue Plan (ARP). ERTC provides a refundable tax credit against certain employment taxes equal to 50% of the first \$10,000 in qualified wages paid to each employee between March 12, 2020 and December 31, 2020 (2020 ERTC), and 70% of the first \$10,000, per quarter, in qualified wages paid to each employee between January 1, 2021 and September 30, 2021 (2021 ERTC). To be eligible, the Community Loan Fund must meet certain conditions as described in applicable laws and regulations.

During fiscal year 2023, the Community Loan Fund determined that it qualified for the 2021 ERTC and 2020 ERTC in the amounts of \$643,446 and \$248,595, respectively, and, therefore, is accounting for them as conditional grants under ASC Subtopic 958-605. These grants are conditional upon certain performance requirements and the incurrence of eligible expenses. In the opinion of management, these conditions were met as of June 30, 2023. During fiscal year 2023, the Community Loan Fund received payments of \$643,446 related to the 2021 ERTC. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, \$248,595 is included in grants, contracts and other receivables in the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position related to the 2020 ERTC.

Eligibility for the credit and the credit calculations is subject to review and approval by the Federal government. In the opinion of management, the results of such reviews and audit will not have a material effect on the financial position of the Community Loan Fund as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, and on the changes in its net assets for the years then ended.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2025 and 2024

#### 19. MORTGAGE SERVICES AGREEMENT

The Community Loan Fund has a loan servicing agreement with a company to service and maintain a portion of its loan portfolio through June 30, 2026. The term automatically renews annually unless the Community Loan Fund or the company elect to terminate the agreement. Under the terms of the agreement, the company receives a monthly service fee for each loan, a fee for setting up new loans, and fees related to monthly reports related to the portfolio. The total compensation to the company under this agreement was \$127,163 and \$124,198 for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, and is included in administrative services in the accompanying consolidated statements of functional expenses. Servicing for each loan includes, but is not limited to, monthly billing, borrower consumer portal access, annual escrow analysis, delinquency management, foreclosure services, and OREO property management.

#### 20. USDA GRANT ADMINISTRATION

In May 2023, the Community Loan Fund signed cooperative agreements with USDA's Agricultural Marketing Services (AMS) and Rural Development (RD) agencies to help administer \$186,705,000 in pass through grants over six years (2024 through 2029) for two nationwide grant programs: AMS's Local Meat Capacity Grant Program and RD's Meat and Poultry Processing Expansion Program. These regranting activities are managed under the Community Loan Fund's Sustainable Food Systems Program (SFSP). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the Community Loan Fund disbursed \$41,706,985 and \$6,882,513 in pass through grants and received \$3,737,636 and \$2,400,000 in grant administration fees, respectively, which is included in grant administration fees in the accompanying consolidated statement of activities and changes in net assets.

Supplemental Consolidated Statement of Financial Position June 30, 2025

(With Summarized Comparative Totals as of June 30, 2024)

		2024			
Assets	Program Activities	Financing Activities	Eliminations	Total	Total
Current Assets:				4	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,516,448	\$ 10,426,049	\$ -	\$ 11,942,497	\$ 15,664,028
Marketable securities	<del>-</del>	1,985,800	-	1,985,800	2,000,647
Grants, contracts and other receivables	474,387	523,996	-	998,383	1,224,819
Pledges receivable	25,000	-	-	25,000	145,000
Interfund accounts receivable	1,624,035	-	(1,624,035)	-	-
Current portion of loans receivable, net of allowance for					
credit losses of \$125,826 and deferred loan fees	-	5,670,131	-	5,670,131	5,500,468
Accrued interest receivable	-	879,786	-	879,786	822,166
Property held for sale	-	-	-	-	65,000
Prepaid expenses and other	219,942	339,393		559,335	257,591
Total current assets	3,859,812	19,825,155	(1,624,035)	22,060,932	25,679,719
Restricted Cash	-	5,470,490	-	5,470,490	4,695,005
Loans Receivable, net of current portion, deferred loan fees,					
and allowance for credit loan losses of \$4,415,067	-	202,771,724	-	202,771,724	181,103,357
Program-Related Development Investment, net	-	3,498,318	-	3,498,318	5,029,452
Equity Investments	-	29,932	-	29,932	264,979
Property and Equipment, net	3,522,514			3,522,514	3,452,537
Total assets	\$ 7,382,326	\$ 231,595,619	\$ (1,624,035)	\$ 237,353,910	\$ 220,225,049
Liabilities and Net Assets					
Current Liabilities:					
Current portion of loans payable	\$ -	\$ 33,013,204	\$ -	\$ 33,013,204	\$ 27,571,560
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	1,075,392	256,606	-	1,331,998	852,100
Accrued interest payable	-	1,347,569	_	1,347,569	1,339,168
Conditional advances	62,893	4,200	_	67,093	186,958
Reserve for unfunded commitments	-	.,200	_	-	55,507
Interfund accounts payable	_	1,624,035	(1,624,035)	_	-
Total current liabilities	1,138,285	36,245,614	(1,624,035)	35,759,864	30,005,293
Long-Term Liabilities:					
Loans payable, net of current portion	_	116,180,214	_	116,180,214	121,761,393
Non-recourse participation in loans receivable	_	34,804	_	34,804	35,724
Subordinated loans payable - equity equivalent		- 1,		- 1,	
investments, net of current portion	_	11,600,000	_	11,600,000	11,600,000
Total liabilities	1,138,285	164,060,632	(1,624,035)	163,574,882	163,402,410
Net Assets:					
Without donor restrictions:					
Program	6,059,802	-	-	6,059,802	5,844,577
Financing	-	55,775,978	_	55,775,978	38,519,689
Total without donor restrictions	6,059,802	55,775,978		61,835,780	44,364,266
With donor restrictions:					
Program	66,558	-	-	66,558	166,558
Financing	-	11,759,009	-	11,759,009	12,169,012
Pass-through	117,681	-	_	117,681	122,803
Total with donor restrictions	184,239	11,759,009		11,943,248	12,458,373
Total net assets	6,244,041	67,534,987		73,779,028	56,822,639
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 7,382,326	\$ 231,595,619	\$ (1,624,035)	\$ 237,353,910	\$ 220,225,049

Assets	Program Activities	Financing Activities	Eliminations	Total
Current Assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,198,066	\$ 13,465,962	\$ -	\$ 15,664,028
Current portion of marketable securities	7 2,130,000	2,000,647	- -	2,000,647
Grants, contracts and other receivables	685,964	538,855	_	1,224,819
Pledges receivable	145,000	-	_	145,000
Interfund accounts receivable	1,244,391	_	(1,244,391)	
Current portion of loans receivable, net of allowance for	_,_ : ,, = =		(-/- : ://	
credit losses of \$119,504 and deferred loan fees	=	5,500,468	-	5,500,468
Current portion of interfund loans receivable	-	190,611	(190,611)	-
Accrued interest receivable	-	822,166	-	822,166
Property held for sale	-	65,000	-	65,000
Prepaid expenses and other	78,264	179,327	-	257,591
Total current assets	4,351,685	22,763,036	(1,435,002)	25,679,719
Restricted Cash	_	4,695,005	_	4,695,005
Loans Receivable, net of current portion, deferred loan fees,		,,,,,,,,,,,		.,,
and allowance for credit loan losses of \$3,901,636	-	181,103,357	-	181,103,357
Interfund Loans Receivable, net of current portion	=	762,446	(762,446)	-
Program-Related Development Investments, net	-	5,029,452	-	5,029,452
Equity Investments	-	264,979	_	264,979
Property and Equipment, net	3,452,537	<u> </u>		3,452,537
Total assets	\$ 7,804,222	\$ 214,618,275	\$ (2,197,448)	\$ 220,225,049
Liabilities and Net Assets	_			
Current Liabilities:				
Current portion of loans payable	\$ -	\$ 27,571,560	\$ -	\$ 27,571,560
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	717,227	134,873	· <u>-</u>	852,100
Accrued interest payable	-	1,339,168	-	1,339,168
Conditional advances	-	186,958	-	186,958
Reserve for unfunded commitments	-	55,507	-	55,507
Interfund accounts payable	-	1,244,391	(1,244,391)	-
Current portion of interfund loans payable	190,611	-	(190,611)	-
Total current liabilities	907,838	30,532,457	(1,435,002)	30,005,293
Long-Term Liabilities:				
Loans payable, net of current portion	-	121,761,393	-	121,761,393
Non-recourse participation in loans receivable	-	35,724	-	35,724
Interfund loans payable, net of current portion	762,446	-	(762,446)	-
Subordinated loans payable - equity equivalent				
investments	=	11,600,000	-	11,600,000
Total liabilities	1,670,284	163,929,574	(2,197,448)	163,402,410
Net Assets:				
Without donor restrictions:				
Program	5,844,577	_	_	5,844,577
Financing	-	38,519,689	_	38,519,689
Total without donor restrictions	5,844,577	38,519,689		44,364,266
With donor restrictions:				
Program	166,558	-	_	166,558
Financing	-	12,169,012	_	12,169,012
Pass-through	122,803	,100,012	_	122,803
Total with donor restrictions	289,361	12,169,012		12,458,373
Total net assets	6,133,938	50,688,701		56,822,639
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 7,804,222	\$ 214,618,275	\$ (2,197,448)	\$ 220,225,049

(With Summarized Comparative Totals for the Year Ended June 30, 2024)

	2025					2024			
		Without Dono	or Restrictions		V	With Donor Restrict	ons		
				Total			Total		
	Program	Financing		Without Donor	Program	Financing	With Donor		
	Activities	Activities	Eliminations	Restrictions	Activities	Activities	Restrictions	Total	Total
Operating Revenues:									
Earned revenue:									
Financial revenue:									
Interest on loans	\$ -	\$ 13,051,396	\$ (76,245)	\$ 12,975,151	\$ -	\$ 323,097	\$ 323,097	\$ 13,298,248	\$ 11,596,558
Investment income	48,972	843,971	- -	892,943	-	216,883	216,883	1,109,826	888,436
Loan related fees	366,818	8,067	-	374,885	-	-	-	374,885	425,104
Recovery of (provision for) credit losses on unfunded commitments	-	-	-	-	-	55 <i>,</i> 507	55,507	55 <i>,</i> 507	(55,507)
Net credit loss provision	-	(662,389)	-	(662,389)	-	(24,846)	(24,846)	(687,235)	(536,805)
Less - interest expense	(76,244)	(4,937,878)	76,245	(4,937,877)	-	(60,045)	(60,045)	(4,997,922)	(4,510,318)
Net financial revenue	339,546	8,303,167	-	8,642,713	-	510,596	510,596	9,153,309	7,807,468
Grant administration fees	3,821,756	-	-	3,821,756	-	-	-	3,821,756	2,451,348
Training and other fees	15,117	-	-	15,117	-	-	-	15,117	63,088
Program service fees	8,958,426	-	(8,958,426)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other net losses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(25,073)
Total earned revenue	13,134,845	8,303,167	(8,958,426)	12,479,586		510,596	510,596	12,990,182	10,296,831
Public support:									
Grants - pass-through	41,789,888	-	-	41,789,888	-	-	-	41,789,888	7,007,682
Grants and contributions	685,056	15,281,148	-	15,966,204	50,900	39,901	90,801	16,057,005	3,875,145
Net assets released from restrictions	150,900	960,500	-	1,111,400	(150,900)	(960,500)	(1,111,400)	-	-
Net assets released from restrictions - pass-through	5,122	-	-	5,122	(5,122)	-	(5,122)	-	-
Less - grants passed through to others	(41,795,010)			(41,795,010)	-			(41,795,010)	(6,884,879)
Net public support	835,956	16,241,648	-	17,077,604	(105,122)	(920,599)	(1,025,721)	16,051,883	3,997,948
Total operating revenues	13,970,801	24,544,815	(8,958,426)	29,557,190	(105,122)	(410,003)	(515,125)	29,042,065	14,294,779
Operating Expenses:									
Program services	8,915,484	8,958,426	(8,958,426)	8,915,484	-	-	-	8,915,484	7,368,430
Management and administrative	1,063,866	-	-	1,063,866	-	-	-	1,063,866	915,200
Fundraising	476,226			476,226				476,226	433,154
Total operating expenses	10,455,576	8,958,426	(8,958,426)	10,455,576	-			10,455,576	8,716,784
Changes in net assets from operations	3,515,225	15,586,389		19,101,614	(105,122)	(410,003)	(515,125)	18,586,489	5,577,995
Non-Operating Revenue (Expense):									
Share of income (loss) from program-related development investment	-	(1,469,634)	-	(1,469,634)	-	-	-	(1,469,634)	1,756,477
Net realized and unrealized loss on investments		(160,466)	<u> </u>	(160,466)		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	(160,466)	(274,499)
Total non-operating revenue (expense)	-	(1,630,100)	-	(1,630,100)		-		(1,630,100)	1,481,978
Total changes in net assets	3,515,225	13,956,289	-	17,471,514	(105,122)	(410,003)	(515,125)	16,956,389	7,059,973
Net Assets:									
Beginning of year	5,844,577	38,519,689	-	44,364,266	289,361	12,169,012	12,458,373	56,822,639	40,948,704
Cumulative adjustment from adoption of CECL on July 1, 2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	410,830
Net asset transfer - from NCIC acquisition	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,403,132
Net asset transfer	(3,300,000)	3,300,000							<u> </u>
End of year	\$ 6,059,802	\$ 55,775,978	\$ -	\$ 61,835,780	\$ 184,239	\$ 11,759,009	\$ 11,943,248	\$ 73,779,028	\$ 56,822,639

	Without Donor Restrictions				W			
	Program Activities	Financing Activities	Eliminations	Total Without Donor Restrictions	Program Activities	Financing Activities	Total With Donor Restrictions	Total
Operating Revenues:								
Earned revenue:								
Financial revenue:								
Interest on loans	\$ -	\$ 11,603,927	\$ (142,747)	\$ 11,461,180	\$ -	\$ 135,378	\$ 135,378	\$ 11,596,558
Investment income	42,070	768,796	-	810,866	-	77,570	77,570	888,436
Loan related fees	425,104	-	-	425,104	-	-	-	425,104
Provision for credit losses on unfunded commitments	-	(55,507)	-	(55,507)	-	-	-	(55,507)
Net credit loss (provision) recovery	-	(552,420)	-	(552,420)	-	15,615	15,615	(536,805)
Less - interest expense	(142,747)	(4,502,693)	142,747	(4,502,693)		(7,625)	(7,625)	(4,510,318)
Net financial revenue	324,427	7,262,103	-	7,586,530	-	220,938	220,938	7,807,468
Grant administration fees	2,451,348	-	-	2,451,348	-	-	-	2,451,348
Training and other fees	63,088	-	-	63,088	-	-	-	63,088
Program service fees	7,869,327	-	(7,869,327)	-	-	-	-	-
Other net income (losses)	3,750	(28,823)		(25,073)				(25,073)
Total earned revenue	10,711,940	7,233,280	(7,869,327)	10,075,893		220,938	220,938	10,296,831
Public support:								
Grants - pass-through	6,878,379	-	-	6,878,379	129,303	-	129,303	7,007,682
Grants and contributions	845,671	1,214,622	-	2,060,293	25,000	1,789,852	1,814,852	3,875,145
Net assets released from restrictions	154,671	1,977,419	-	2,132,090	(154,671)	(1,977,419)	(2,132,090)	-
Net assets released from restrictions - pass-through	6,500	-	-	6,500	(6,500)	-	(6,500)	-
Less - grants passed through to others	(6,884,879)	-	-	(6,884,879)	-	-	-	(6,884,879)
Net public support	1,000,342	3,192,041		4,192,383	(6,868)	(187,567)	(194,435)	3,997,948
Total operating revenues	11,712,282	10,425,321	(7,869,327)	14,268,276	(6,868)	33,371	26,503	14,294,779
Operating Expenses:								
Program services	7,368,430	7,869,327	(7,869,327)	7,368,430	-	-	-	7,368,430
Management and administrative	915,200	-	-	915,200	-	-	-	915,200
Fundraising	433,154	-	-	433,154	-	-	-	433,154
Total operating expenses	8,716,784	7,869,327	(7,869,327)	8,716,784		-		8,716,784
Changes in net assets from operations	2,995,498	2,555,994		5,551,492	(6,868)	33,371	26,503	5,577,995
Non-Operating Revenue (Expense):								
Share of income from program-related development investments	-	1,756,477	-	1,756,477	-	-	-	1,756,477
Net realized and unrealized loss on investments	-	(274,499)	-	(274,499)	-	-	-	(274,499)
Total non-operating revenue (expense)		1,481,978	-	1,481,978		-		1,481,978
Total changes in net assets	2,995,498	4,037,972	-	7,033,470	(6,868)	33,371	26,503	7,059,973
Net Assets:								
Beginning of year	4,540,722	28,230,552	-	32,771,274	296,229	7,881,201	8,177,430	40,948,704
Cumulative adjustment from adoption of CECL on July 1, 2023	-	-	-	-	-	410,830	410,830	410,830
Net asset transfer - from NCIC acquisition	458,357	4,101,165	-	4,559,522	-	3,843,610	3,843,610	8,403,132
Net asset transfer	(2,150,000)	2,150,000						
End of year	\$ 5,844,577	\$ 38,519,689	\$ -	\$ 44,364,266	\$ 289,361	\$ 12,169,012	\$ 12,458,373	\$ 56,822,639